## **HOSPICE SURVEY READINESS** AND PREPAREDNESS



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# Why?

- Historically no survey frequency requirement
- For some hospices most recent survey predates 2008 CoPs

#### **IMPACT Act**

- Implementation April 6, 2015
- Federal recertification surveys every 36 months through 2025
- · Survey process not changed

# Types of Surveys

- · Initial certification survey
- Recertification survey
- Complaint survey
- Revalidation survey
- Post-survey revisit

### **BEFORE SURVEY**

**READ** and know the regulations!

<u>www.cms.gov</u> > Regulations and Guidance > Hospice Center > Conditions of Participation

Surveyors utilize the Hospice Interpretive Guidelines from the State Operations Manual (SOM) <a href="https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/som107ap\_m\_hospice.pdf">https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/som107ap\_m\_hospice.pdf</a>

SHARE with staff
Orientation
Continuing Education

# What To Plan For Prior to Survey

- Provide the surveyors a place to work
- Provide them a person who can explain the chart layout/contents and navigate EMR
- ❖Assign a "go to" person for the survey with alternates
- Be able to retrieve requested items timely Practice running lists and printing documents If electronic, have back-up
- ❖Professionalism Practice survey interviews with staff

#### PREPARE, PREPARE, PREPARE

Information hospices need to provide

- Organizational Chart
   Lines of authority, especially if multiple locations
- 2. Total # of unduplicated admissions in the past 12 months
- 1. List of current hospice patients with the
  - a. Election date
  - b. Services received (all disciplines) i.e. RN, Hospice Aide, etc.
  - c. Diagnosis
  - c. Location of services provided, i.e. residential home, SNF, ALF, etc.
  - d. For the IPF, what level of care the patient is receiving
  - e. Date Initial Assessment completed
  - f. Date Comprehensive Assessment completed

#### Information hospices need to provide

- 4. List or access to name of patients scheduled for visits during the days of the survey
- 4. Admission packet
- 4. List of contracted facilities
  - helpful to include address and Medicare provider number
  - Identify in which facilities inpatient acute care and respite care are provided
- 5. List of contracted vendors (DME, Pharmacy, etc.)
- List of paid staff to include DOH and job title, need to specify which are contracted staff

## PREPARE, PREPARE, PREPARE

Information hospices need to provide

- 9. List of volunteers with
  - start date,
  - job function/role i.e. patient-care, administrative patient care, or administrative non-patient
- 10. Bereavement Program supervisor/coordinator and access to records of individuals who have received services in the past 12 months
- 9. List of governing body members
  - · name, credentials and address of each officer
  - · governing body meeting minutes
- 9. Date(s) and time(s) of IDG reviews and Plan of Care updates

What Additional Documents You Can Expect Surveyors to Ask For:

- 1. Current Hospice License and/or Application
- 1. CLIA Waiver, if applicable
  - 1. Expiration date of Hospice CLIA Waiver
  - 2. CLIA Waiver and expiration date for any labs used by the Hospice
- 2. Contracts/Agreements and accompanying documentation:
  Orientation

Job Description (if individual)

Ongoing education (especially infection control and patient rights) Special requirements for DME, Pharmacy, etc.

Complaint/Grievance Records (including documentation of when Administrator notified)

#### PREPARE, PREPARE, PREPARE

What Additional Documents You Can Expect Surveyors To Ask For:

- 6. Reports of Patient Rights Violations
- 7. All QAPI documents

Self Assessments

Plan

"Meeting minutes" or other documentation

PIPs, etc.

Evidence in Assessments, POC, and visit notes

Proof that improvements have taken place/ability to improve

What Additional Documents You Can Expect Surveyors To Ask For:

8. Volunteer documents

Cost saving documentation

Level of Activity (the 5% rule-know # of hours provided by patient care staff

and # of hours provided by volunteers)

Recruitment and Retention evidence

Training (orientation and ongoing)

Job roles defined

9. Job descriptions and personnel files for

Medical Director and Alternate

Administrator (and proof of appointment by governing body)

"Clinical Coordinator"/RN Coordinator

### PREPARE, PREPARE, PREPARE

What Additional Documents You Can Expect Surveyors To Ask For:

10. Personnel Files

Licensure/certification

Orientation

Competency

Inservice training

Criminal history

Health requirements as defined by your policy

Job description

Anything else required by your policy

\*Hospice Aide

Proof of HHA Registry, if applicable

Documentation of hospice aide training and/or competency evaluations

and in-service training

12 hours of education and proof of 8 hours in core curriculum

If providing care in nursing facility, Hoyer lift training and competency

#### Policies and Procedures

Advance Directives
Patient Rights / Violation of Rights
Governing Body
Limitation of Services\*
Benefit Election Statement
Initial Assessment
Comprehensive Assessment
IDG – policy making and oversight
Authentication of medical record entries
Pain management and symptom control (L512)
Infection Control

**Information Security** 

\*Incorporated in Patient Rights

#### PREPARE, PREPARE, PREPARE

#### Policies and Procedures

Provision of Services (for each discipline)
Complaint (process)
Plan of Care – be sure to include collaboration with attending physician Medication review\*
Clinical records
Information security
Disposal of drugs
QAPI program
Disaster/Emergency Plans
HR Policies
Health Policies
Adverse events – be sure to define

- Be able to show how Facility is involved in POC for patient
  - · Hospice assessment collaboration
  - · Involvement in development, approval, and review of the POC
  - The facility is to collaborate with us on their RAI/MDS
  - Identify which care is related to the terminal dx. and which is not (this
    is specified in contracts)
  - · POC must identify who is providing the service
- Provide documentation of ongoing communication
  - · IDG/Plan of Care Update/Physicians Orders
  - · Collaboration

## **DURING THE SURVEY**

State's Here!! - Now What?!

- ♦ Who to call?!?!
- Goals for every survey, from the Entrance to the Exit Conference
  - 1) Have the survey completed in as few days as possible
  - 2) Have as little disruption to the day-to-day operations of your organization as possible
  - 3) Have a successful, deficiency-free outcome.
    - \* KEY: The Entrance Conference sets the tone of the survey

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#### ♣ DO:

- ❖ Be Honest.
- Be exceptionally well organized
- Assign someone to be the "go-to" person.
- \* Have someone available (R.N. in office) during hours of operation.
- Ask questions if you don't understand what the surveyor is saying.
- Pay close attention to everything that is said at the Exit Conference.

#### DON'T:

Be surprised when on-call system is checked by surveyor. Provide more information than is asked for.

Unduplicated Admissions	Min # of Record Reviews Without Home Visit	Min # of Record Review With Home Visit	Total Record Reviews
<150	8	3	11
150-750	10	3	13
751-1250	12	4	16
1251 or more	15	5	20

- Surveyor not correct?
- Surveyor requesting items not under their authority
- Surveyor access to various office locations
  - Medical records
  - Copying, etc.

#### **Immediate Jeopardy**

A situation in which the provider's noncompliance with one or more requirements of participation has caused, or is likely to cause, serious injury, harm, impairment, or death to a resident

# **DURING THE SURVEY**

#### **Immediate Jeopardy**

- Only ONE individual needs to be at risk
- Serious harm, injury, impairment, or death does NOT have to occur before considering Immediate Jeopardy
- Psychological harm is as serious as physical harm.

#### **Immediate Jeopardy**

- · Past, present, future
- The entity either created a situation or allowed a situation to continue which resulted in serious harm or a potential for serious harm, injury, impairment or death to individuals.
- The entity had an opportunity to implement corrective or preventive measures.

#### **DURING THE SURVEY**

#### **Immediate Jeopardy Triggers**

- · Failure to protect from abuse
- · Failure to protect from psychological harm
- · Failure to prevent neglect
- Failure to protect from undue adverse medication consequences and/or failure to provide medications as prescribed.
- Failure to provide adequate nutrition and hydration to support and maintain health.
- Failure to protect from widespread nosocomial infections

#### **Immediate Jeopardy Triggers**

- Failure to correctly identify individuals
- Failure to safely administer blood products and safely monitor organ transplantation.
- Failure to provide safety from fire, smoke and environment hazards and/or failure to educate staff in handling emergency situations.

#### **EXIT CONFERENCE**

- ❖Conducted at the end of the survey
- The purpose: inform the hospice of observations and preliminary findings of the survey

# **AFTER SURVEY**

- If deficiencies are cited, you will know what they are and you will be involved in the plan of correction
  - ❖ Statement of Deficiencies CMS Form 2567
- Depending on the type of deficiency, there may be a revisit from the surveyors
- ❖ Your hospice may be charged for the revisit if one occurs

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## **AFTER SURVEY**

#### Form 2567 - Plan of Correction

- How the deficiency cited has been/will be corrected
- How the agency will prevent the deficiency from reoccurring in the future
- Who is going to be responsible for the above
- How agency plans to monitor performance to ensure the improvement is sustained
- By what date are you going to have the deficiency corrected
- Condition level survey credible allegation of compliance

#### AFTER SURVEY

- Statement of deficiencies received within 10 working days of survey exit
- Agency has 10 calendar days from receipt of 2567 to write the plan of correction and submit it for review
- Standard-level deficiencies no postsurvey revisit
- Condition-level deficiencies post-survey revisit

# Top 25 Survey Deficiencies

- L543 Plan of Care (POC)(1)
- L545 Content of POC (2)
- L530 Content of Comp. Assessment (3)
- L629 Supervision of Hospice Aides (7)
- L533 Update of Comp. Assessment (9)
- L555 Coord of Svcs. (4)

- L547 Content of POC (5)
- L552 Review of POC
- L523 Timeframe for Completion of Assessment
- L560 QAPI
- L625 Hospice Aide
   Assignment and Duties
- L647 Level of Activity

# Top 25 Survey Deficiencies

- L591 Nursing Svcs. (6)
- L553 Review of POC
- L579 Prevention
- L557 Coord of Svcs (8)
- L596 Counseling Svcs
- L795 Criminal Background Checks
- L554 Coord of Svcs
- L651 Governing Body and Administrator

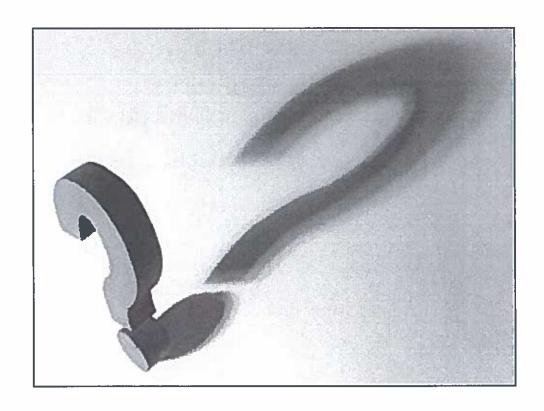
- L663 Training
- L671 Clinical Records (10)
- L626 Hospice Aide
   Assignment and Duties
- L548 Content of Plan of Care
- L538 IDG, Care Planning, Coord of Svcs

# Payment Reform Findings/Concerns

- Beneficiaries dying without skilled visits in the last days of life
  - 28.9% hospice beneficiaries on RHC did NOT receive skilled visit on day of death
  - 14.4% of hospice beneficiaries on RHC did NOT receive skilled visit in last two days of life
  - 6.2% of hospice beneficiaries on RHC did NOT receive skilled visit in last four days of life
- CMS plan: refer provider-specific data to Survey & Certification

# Payment Reform Findings/Concerns

- Utilization of GIP, CHC, Respite
  - 21+% of hospices provided NO GIP; longest GIP stays in hospice-owned facility
  - 40 hospices account for 46% of ALL CHC days;
     58% of hospices billed no CHC days
  - 26% of hospices billed NO Respite Care in 2012
- Referrals to Survey & Certification
- Hospice must demonstrate availability of ALL levels of care



# HOSPICE SURVEY READINESS AND PREPAREDNESS



### Thank you for attending

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36